

Development and Implementation of Cybersecurity Policies in Public Institutions

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The thesis examines the need for the systematic development and implementation of cybersecurity policies in public institutions, where the digitalisation of services simultaneously increases exposure to cyber risks. It analyses common threats, international and European security practices, and factors influencing institutional resilience, including access management, data protection, incident response, and employee training. The research uses qualitative and quantitative indicators from relevant reports and studies to assess the level and dynamics of risk. The conclusion is that policies must not remain merely formal documents; they should be continuously updated, practically implemented, and linked to clear procedures, responsibilities, investments, and the development of a security culture.

Keywords: Cybersecurity · Public institutions · Security policies